

**Office of
Aeronautics and
Space
Technology**

HUMANS IN SPACE

**With Details on
EVA/SUIT and SPACE HUMAN FACTORS**

**Presentation to
" Technology for Future NASA Missions"
An AIAA/NASA OAST Conference**

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OBJECTIVES OF BASE RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY

OAST

- **Provide a technology for intelligent operator interfaces to meet broad NASA mission requirements**
- **Develop a new generation of high performance space suits, gloves, Portable Life Support Systems, and end effectors to meet requirements of advanced NASA missions**
- **Provide technology options and selected demonstrations to aid decision makers**

EVA/SUIT PROJECT OBJECTIVES

OAST

- **Determine technology requirements and capabilities for:**
 - ...SUIT ...PORTABLE LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEM (PLSS)**
 - ...GLOVES & END EFFECTORS ...MOBILITY AIDS**
 - ...TOOLS ...INFORMATION AND CONTROL INTERFACES**
 - ...LOGISTICS SUPPORT**
- **Develop technology for above which provide levels of protection, work efficiency, reliability, maintainability, regenerability (PLSS), and mobility for PATHFINDER missions**

EVA/SUIT PROJECT PRODUCTS

OAST

- Technology components, such as....**MATERIALS ...JOINT DESIGN ...COATINGS ...WEIGHT REDUCTION ...WASTE MANAGEMENT METHODS ...CONTROL SYSTEMS**
- Experimental version of suit, PLSS components, gloves, and end effectors
- Functional performance requirements for suit, PLSS, gloves, end effectors, tools, mobility aids and interfaces
- Demonstrations and tests of selected technologies

SCHEDULE FOR EVA/SUIT PROGRAM

W B S ELEMENT	FISCAL YEAR					
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1.1.1 Mission Requirements			△			
1.1.2 Human Requirements			△			
1.1.3 EVA Systems Integration						△
1.2.1 PLSS: Thermal Control					△	
1.2.2 PLSS: Atmosphere Control					△	
1.2.3 PLSS: Monitoring & Control						
1.2.4 PLSS: System Integration Requirements						△
1.3.1 Pressure Suit Technology					△	
1.3.2 Gloves & End-Effectors						△
1.3.3 EVA Ancillary Equipment						> (FY1996)
1.3.4 System Integration & Test Integration Test						> (FY1997)
1.4.1 Integrated System Hardware/Software Test						> (FY1996-98) > (FY1999)

EVA/SUIT PROJECT

~~OAST~~

- **NASA Centers and Points of Contact:**

Ames Research Center...Dr. Bruce Webbon, Code FL

Langley Research Center...Mr. J. Hatfield, Code 9300

Johnson Space Center...Mr. A. Behrends, Code EC3

- **BUDGET FY 1989 - 1994.....(\$K)**

FY1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
\$1,000	\$2,500	\$6,000	\$8,000	\$9,000	\$10,000

SPACE HUMAN FACTORS OBJECTIVES

OAST

- Provide a technology base to extend or enhance human's unique capabilities to solve new problems, plan for contingencies, make sense of unfamiliar situations and process information creatively
- Meet requirements for human-machine (i.e., systems, robotics, teleoperations) compatibility
- Provide systems methods, design guidelines, tools and data bases to meet mission requirements

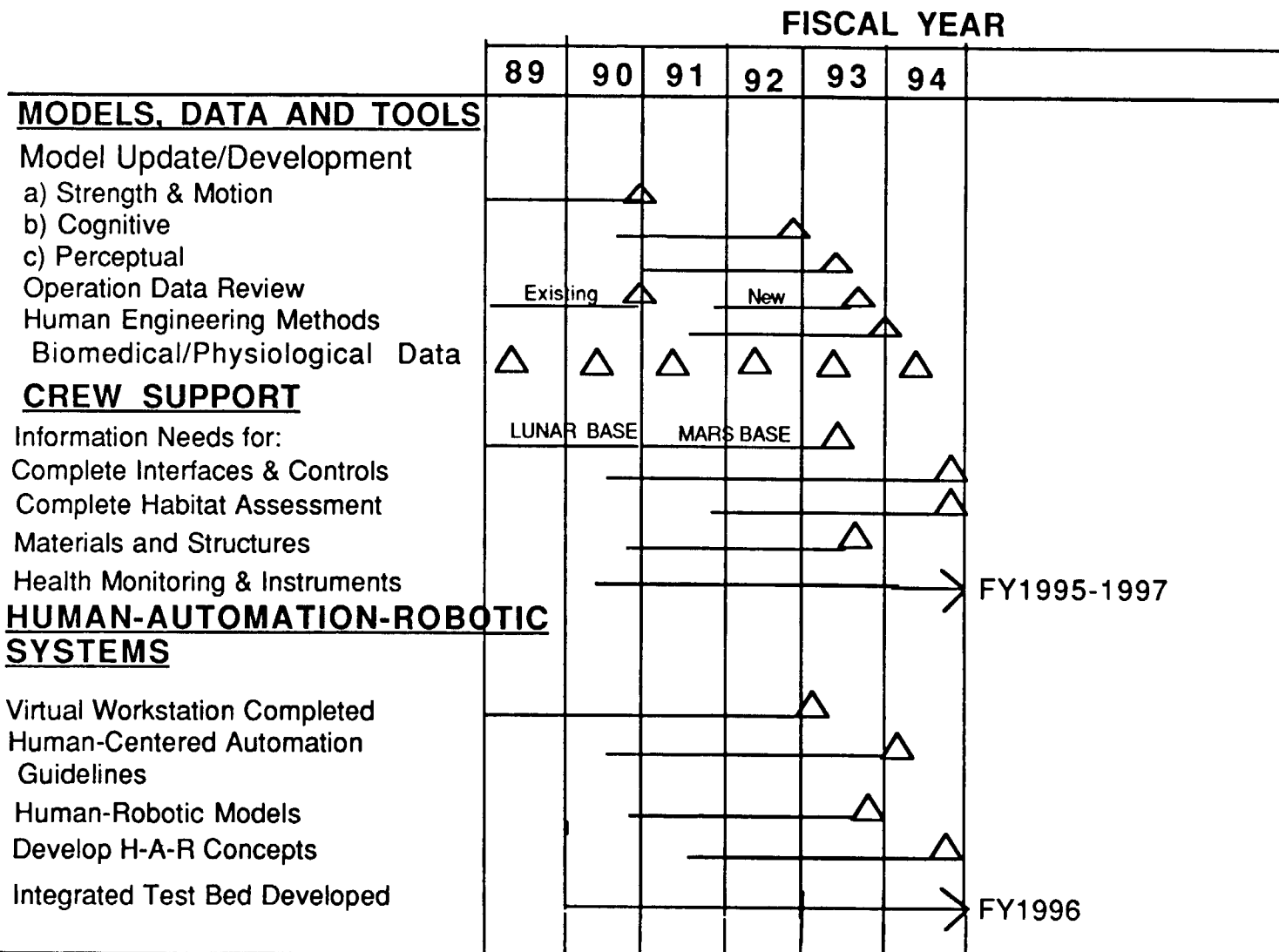
SPACE HUMAN FACTORS PRODUCTS

OAST

- **TOOLS....such as systems design methods, design guidelines for human-machine interfaces & systems, data and data bases**
- **TECHNIQUES....for defining and meeting crew requirements for information display and control, living and working productively in habitats and in spacecraft, and for using all available resources**
- **METHODS....for enhancing human capabilities such as virtual workstations, teleoperation interfaces for human-robotic interactions, and computer-based operator aids**

PATHFINDER

SPACE HUMAN FACTORS



August 1988

SPACE HUMAN FACTORS PROJECT

OAST

- **NASA Centers and Points of Contact:**

Ames Research Center...Dr. M. Shafto, Code FL

Langley Research Center...Mr. J. Hatfield, Code 9300

Johnson Space Center...Mrs. B. Woolford, M-SD

- **BUDGET FY 1989 - 1994.....(\$K)**

FY1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
\$750	\$1,500	\$4,000	\$7,000	\$8,000	\$10,000